

# Rhode Island's first passive house



**Demetrick Housewrights – Builder**

**Steven Baczek – Architect**

# Project goals

- Simple construction details
- Builder friendly – materials and methods
- \$282,000 construction budget – This number was dictated by the bank loan/appraisal
- 1800 sq. ft, 3 BR, 2.5 baths
- PHIUS certification



# WTF!

- Yeah, that's \$156/sq. ft.
- And yes, we did it, well almost did it

# How did we get there?

- Simple construction details
- Local, cost-effective materials from lumberyard
- Builder friendly construction details
- Builder, architect and owner committed to the plan
- We planned the project BEFORE we started



# Excavation





# Foundation





# Tremco and sill seal





## Standard framing





# Zip sheathing with, yes, more tremco



# Attention to detail





# Critical top plate detail



# Top plate completed, ready for trusses





# Airtight drywall in 20 degree weather

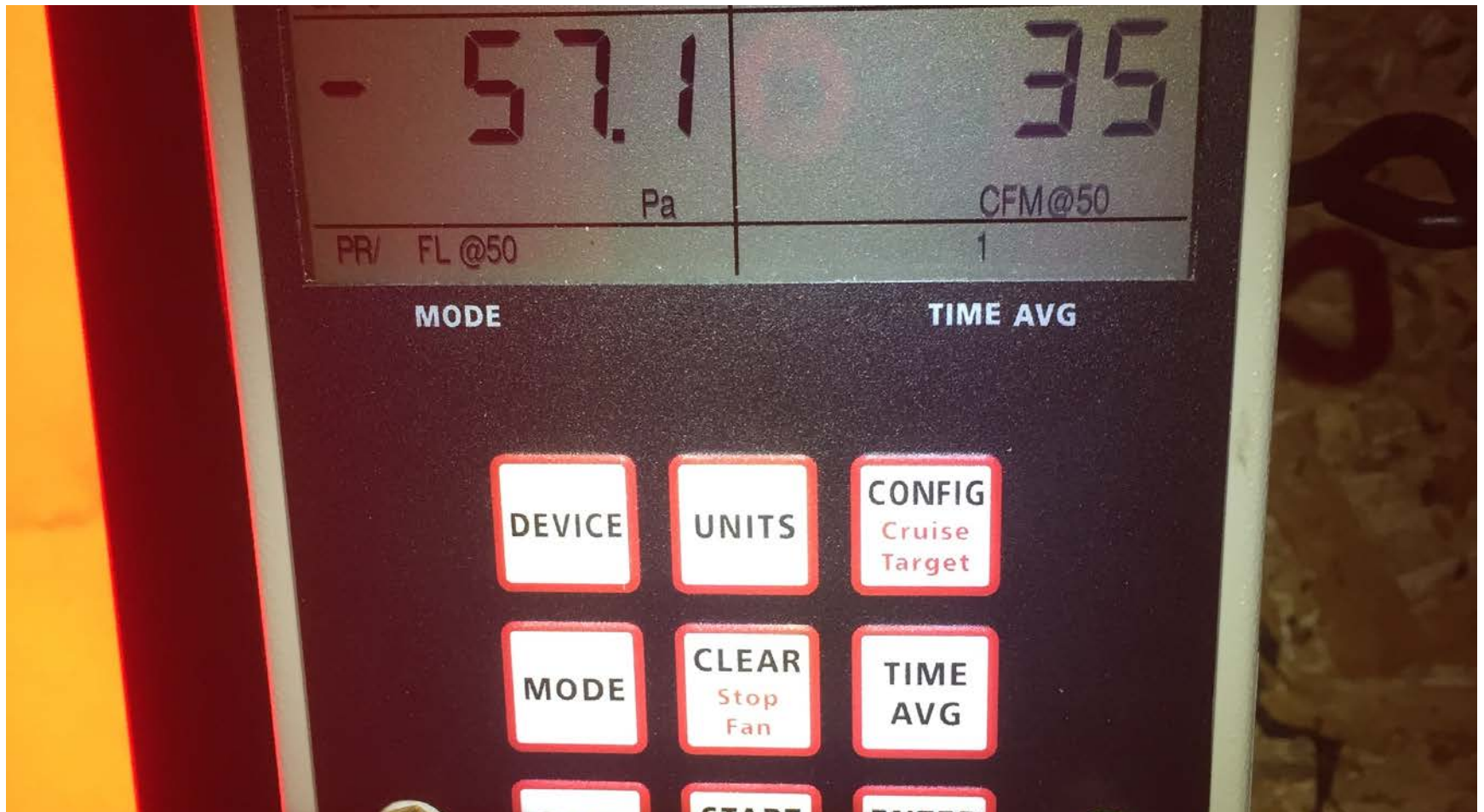


# The obligatory green box, juiced up with orange trim





# Success!!







# The battle raged











## Sub Slab foam – 6"=R-26 - and vapor barrier





# Finished concrete floor is installed



## Now we make holes





## And fix them









# The Devil is in the details







## Installing exterior faucets in thick walls



Tape holds the window in and water out  
Schuco UPVC windows, R 7.7, U.13





## Now we frame walls



# Insulation

R – 56 walls –

4" closed cell foam

8" dense pack fiberglass



R – 92 roof

28" loose fill cellulose





# Trim and Siding

- 1x6 #2 pine siding
- Boral flatstock trim
- James Hardie board and batten detail
- Open rainscreen installation



Painted furring strips provide drainage space

#30 felt hides green Zip and integrated flashings





# Form and Function



# Plain old function







# Mechanicals

Zehnder comfoaire 350 ERV

GE Geospring HPHW heater

Daiken Quaternity minisplit on 1<sup>st</sup> floor

Standard energy star appliances





# Final project numbers

Annual Heating demand 4.17 kbtu/sq ft/yr

Annual cooling demand 1.42 kbtu/sq ft/yr

Specific primary energy demand  
31.5 kbtu/sq ft/yr

Heating load – 4.26 btu/sq ft/hr

Cooling load – 4.11 btu/sq ft/hr

0.16 ACH50

The certificate is from the Passive House Institute US (PHIUS) and certifies the project as a PHIUS+ Certified Passive House. It includes project details such as the name (Mechanic Street), owner (Brad & Jordan Hevenor), and the date of certification (August 11, 2015). A table at the bottom lists key energy performance metrics.

**PHIUS**  
Passive House Institute US  
CERTIFICATION

The Passive House Institute US Awards

**PH**®

The Designation of  
**PHIUS+ CERTIFIED PASSIVE HOUSE**

PROJECT NAME: **Mechanic Street**  
PROJECT OWNER: **Brad & Jordan Hevenor**  
CPHC: **Daniel Roy**  
DATE: **August 11, 2015**

13 Mechanic St, Wakefield, RI 02879

*[Signature]*  
Executive Director

• TREATED FLOOR AREA	1404	ft <sup>2</sup>
• ANNUAL HEAT DEMAND	4.17	kBTU/(ft <sup>2</sup> ·yr)
• ANNUAL COOLING DEMAND	1.42	kBTU/(ft <sup>2</sup> ·yr)
• SPECIFIC PRIMARY ENERGY DEMAND	31.5	kBTU/(ft <sup>2</sup> ·yr)
• PRESSURIZATION TEST RESULTS	0.16	ACH <sub>50</sub>
• HEATING LOAD	4.26	BTU/(ft <sup>2</sup> ·hr)
• COOLING LOAD	4.11	BTU/(ft <sup>2</sup> ·hr)

# Final Project Costs

Original budget - \$282,690

Final Construction costs - \$300,420.25

\$/Sq. Footage - \$163 (american style)

Builder net profit - %10

Cost overruns due to:

- Builder: +/- \$4000
- Weather: +/- \$4000
- Owner changes: +/- \$10,000

Passive House fees – approx. \$8,000 additional

- CPHC
- PHIUS+ rater
- PHIUS application and certification fees

Architectural fees – a steak dinner



# The last frontier

- What to do about the humidity?



1<sup>st</sup> floor, kitchen



2<sup>nd</sup> floor hallway













# In summary, what defined this Project?

## Simple redundencies

- Sheathing Serves as air barrier, secondary WRB, structural sheathing and nailbase for rainscreen/siding
- Air barrier – Zip Sheathing, tape and Tremco, drywall Ceiling, simple shape, no origami!
- WRB – taped zip, #30 felt for shadow and to integrate flashings
- Double stud walls – carpenter friendly
- Minimized difficulty for subcontractors with simple construction details – business as usual
- Wicked awesome builder/Wicked awesome builder



## **Lessons Learned (from this project and others):**

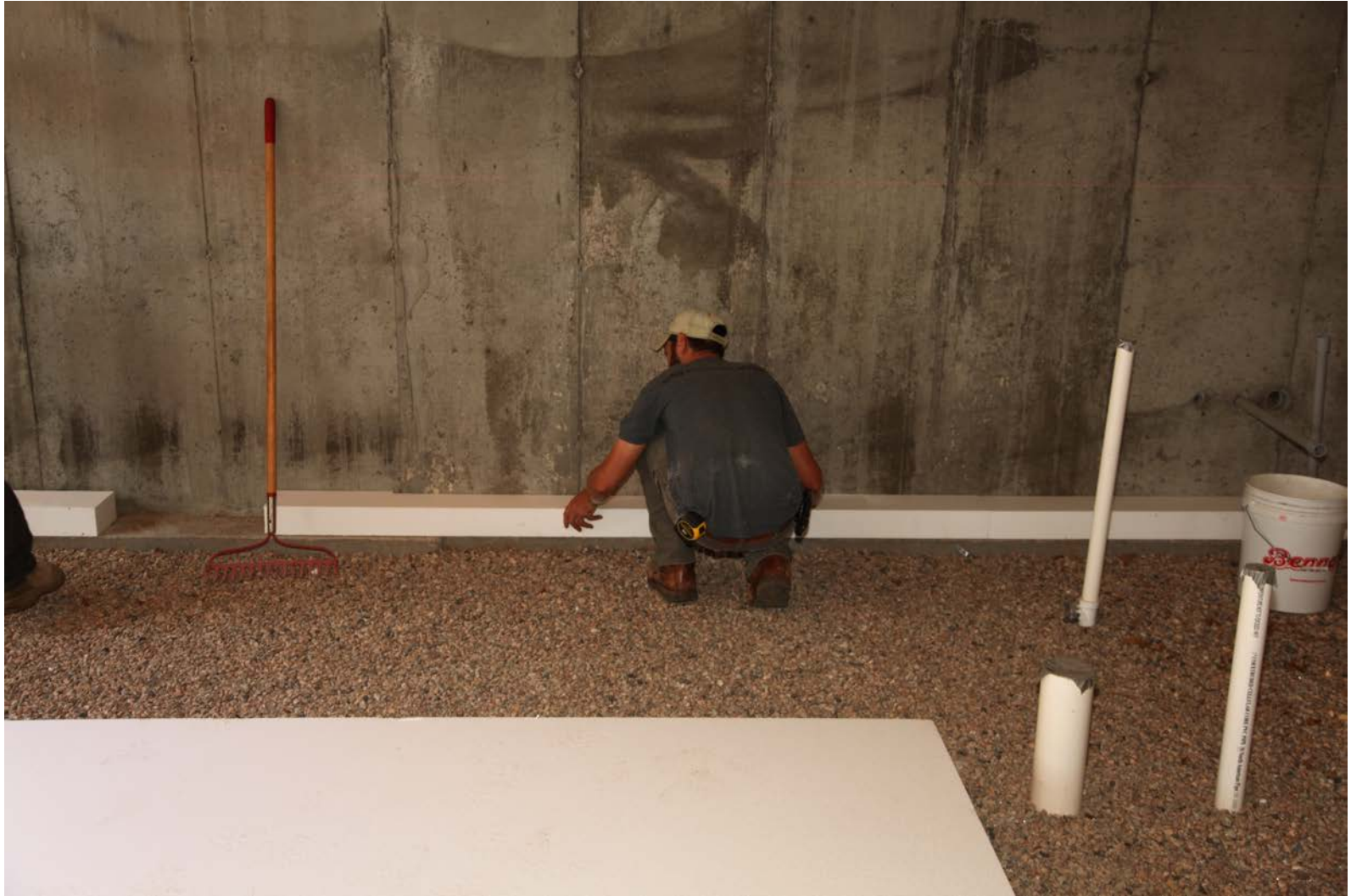
- Planning these details into the project BEFORE construction starts is imperative
- It's hard to find a good HVAC contractor, so just stick with minisplits
- Air sealing is easy if it's done right the first time
- Be careful of overheating
- Don't reinvent the wheel
- Keep it simple!
- This really works!
- Anybody can do this!
- What are you waiting for?!?

## Lessons Learned





# The Slabless Slab

















U.S. Patent No.  
7,150,128; 7,692,661

**Advantech**  
FLOORING

SPACE PANELS 1/8" INCH

DE LOS PANELES 1/8" DE PULG

SPACE PANELS 1/8" INCH

DE LOS PANELES 1/8" DE PULG

LIFETIME  
WARRANTY

ESR-1785  
CLASS 1 TO 4  
TYPICAL  
CONCRETE  
SLAB

SPACE 1/8" INCH  
TOLERANCE AND GROOVE 1/8" INCH  
TOLERANCE AND GROOVE 1/8" INCH  
TOLERANCE AND GROOVE 1/8" INCH

**Advantech**  
FLOORING

**Advantech**  
FLOORING





